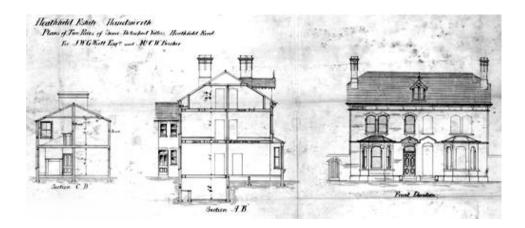


# **Library of Birmingham Archives & Collections**

# **Architectural and House History**



This guide is intended as an introduction to some of the main archive sources for research in architectural and house history. It is a starting point rather than an exhaustive list of collections and further sources will be found by checking the online catalogues, the Wolfson Centre paper catalogues and card indexes. Printed sources (e.g. annual reports of institutions and charities) will also be found in the local studies catalogue.

To access the Archives & Heritage online catalogue and information about our services go to <a href="http://www.libraryofbirmingham.com">http://www.libraryofbirmingham.com</a> or access the printed paper catalogues in the Wolfson Research Centre. The printed catalogues are easier to use as you can see the overview and structure of the whole collection.

# Points to remember:

- Very few architectural/building plans survive before 1875
- House plans will not give details about property boundaries

#### The history of houses

You need to know the date it was built to try and trace the plan.

The building plans for all areas of Birmingham are largely chronological so it is important to know at least approximately the date that the property you are looking for was built (or date of alteration).

# Sources for dating buildings:

- Trade directories
- Electoral rolls
- Census
- Maps
- Rate books



We have plans relating to most of the areas which form the modern city of Birmingham. However the city boundaries have changed over time so you may need to consult separate indexes depending on which area of the city you need. Major boundary changes took place in 1911 and 1974 and others at different times.

From 1948 onwards you can check the Planning Online index which will give you details of local authority planning applications. Later entries have full details of plans included online.

# http://www.birmingham.gov.uk/planningonline

Be aware - there are errors and omissions in this database.

Before 1911 many of Birmingham's suburbs had their own separate authorities and have separate sets of building plans (as well as other records). For example Billesley was in Yardley Rural District Council before 1911 and Solihull Rural District Council before 1894 etc.

To search for earlier planning applications you will need to use the manual indexes.

The card indexes are in alphabetical order by street name -there is a separate drawer for Harborne building plans.

In general, volumes are arranged chronologically, one volume per year and, within, each volume is in rough alphabetical order by street, i.e., all the 'A's are together, all the 'B's are together, and so on.

| Planning Authority   | Dates  | Indexes and location   |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Aston/Aston Manor Birmingham Birmingham Birmingham Birmingham Erdington Halesowen* Handsworth Harborne Kings Norton & Northfield | (1897 - 1913)<br>(1876 - 1898)<br>(1898 - 1959)<br>(1969 - 1973)<br>(1973 - 1983)<br>(1895 - 1911)<br>(1897 - 1907)<br>(1875 - 1911)<br>(1865 - 1891)<br>(1875 - 1911) | 3 volumes, Wolfson Centre card index, Wolfson Centre volume format, Wolfson Centre card indexes card indexes 1 volume, Wolfson Centre red folder, Wolfson Centre red folder, Wolfson Centre card index, Wolfson Centre folder, Wolfson Centre folder, Wolfson Centre |  |
| Perry Barr   | (1895 – 1928)  | red folder, Wolfson Centre   |  |
| Solihull*  | (1883 – 1930)  | red folder, Wolfson Centre   |  |
| Sutton Coldfield   | very few before 1974, earlier plans kept at Sutton Library   |  |  |
| Yardley  | (1895 – 1911) (new buildings)  |  |  |
|  | (1901 – 1905) (completed buildings)  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> not the whole borough

The later indexes are not on open access but can be checked by staff in the Wolfson Centre.



# Guide to existing Birmingham building plans and their indexes

| <u>Years</u> | <u>Plans</u>  | <u>Indexes</u>      |  |
|--------------|---|---------------------|--|
| 1876 - 1959  | Yes   | Yes (in searchroom) |  |
| 1960 - 1965  | Yes (microfilm)   | No (destroyed)      |  |
| 1966 - 1968  | Yes (microfilm)   | Yes (ask staff)     |  |
| 1969 - 1980  | very few, major schemes   | Yes (ask staff)     |  |
| 1981 - 1983  | Yes   | Yes (ask staff)     |  |
| 1983 - 1991  | Yes   | Yes (ask staff)     |  |
| post 1991    | Please contact Building Consultancy:  |                     |  |
|              | Acivico (Building Consultancy) Limited, PO Box 2062, 3rd Floor, 1 Lancaster |                     |  |
|              | Circus Queensway, Birmingham,B4 7DY   |                     |  |
|              | Building Consultancy General Enquiries: Tel. 0121 675 7006                  |                     |  |

Points to remember: BBP (Birmingham Building Plan) numbers 48171 – 72663 are on microfilm.

# **Building plan survival**

The indexes are contemporary with the plans and this means many of the plans do not survive. Furthermore many of the plans are in such poor condition that even when they survive they cannot be viewed. There is no way of knowing is a plan does not survive or cannot be served without going to check the box.

#### Condition of building plans

The building plans have been produced on a variety of different materials, including paper and linen. Linen plans tend to age well, and so are usually fit to serve. Paper plans, on the other hand, do deteriorate at a faster rate, and the earlier ones in particular suffer from yellowing, brittleness and cracking. Serving of plans is at the discretion of the Duty Archivist or Wolfson staff.

#### Church architecture

A great deal of information is available about church architecture in secondary printed sources (see below). Architectural plans for churches do not appear in the main building plan sequence as (in common with certain other buildings) a planning application was not required. There are some plans included as part of our architectural collections. Information relating to alterations, stained glass windows etc can be found in the series of church faculties (ref BDR/C/6/) in our Diocesan Papers.



#### **Council houses**

For the most part plans of council houses are not included in the main building plan sequence but there are plans of council estates and information about council estates in our council records (ref BCC).

# **Major schemes**

A "complete" sequence of building plans exists up until 1968 but after this only plans for major architectural schemes survive, including the Rotunda, the old Bull Ring Centre, the Big Top site, ATV Centre (Alpha Tower) and the Central Library. The plans private houses mostly do not survive for this period.

#### **Major architects collections**

We have a number of architects collections including the following practices:

MS 891 J A and P B Chatwin

MS 1338 'Kenrick' Architectural Drawings

MS 1421 Records of Daniel Rowlinson Hill and Daniel Shenton Hill

MS 1442 Papers of H. Buckland and Partners

MS 1460 Records of H.R Yeoville Thomason

MS 1531 Work Books of Thomas Rickman (microfilm copy)

MS 1542 Records of Bateman and Bateman

MS 1567 Records of McKewan and McKewan

MS 1703 Charles Edge and Charles A Edge

MS 1737 Plans deposited by Messrs. Buckland & Heywood

**MS 1536** Drawings of W Alexander Harvey for George Cadbury now forming part of the Bournville Village Trust

# **Further information**

A biographical dictionary of British architects, 1600-1840 - Howard Colvin (4th edn 2008) ref **720.92241** 

Pevsner architectural guides: Birmingham - Andy Foster (2005) ref 720.942 FOS



# **Building Plans of Note**

| REF. NO.                  | TITLE  | CONDITION               |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| BCC Plan 40               | All Saints Lunatic Asylum  | Unknown                 |
| BCC Plans 127-132         | All Saints Lunatic Asylum  | Unknown                 |
| BBP 187964                | Alpha Tower and ATV Network Centre   | Unknown                 |
| BBP 192366                | Alpha Tower and ATV Network Centre   | Good                    |
| BBP 187469                | Aston University   | Good                    |
| <b>BCA Aston Manor</b>    | Aston Villa Football Ground  | Good                    |
| Building Plan AM          |  |                         |
| 686                       |  |                         |
| BBP 70460                 | Baskerville House  | Good                    |
| BCC Plans 88, 94-95       | Baskerville House  | Unknown                 |
| MS 1261/34-99             | Big Top Site, New Street   | Good                    |
| BBP 18934                 | Birmingham City Football Club Grounds  | <del>Do not serve</del> |
| MS 1338/12                | Birmingham Children's Hospital, Steelhouse Lane  | Unknown                 |
| BBP 14693                 | Birmingham Children's Hospital, Steelhouse Lane  | Unknown                 |
| MS 1460/45                | Birmingham Council House   | Unknown                 |
| MS 1367                   | Birmingham Council House   | Unknown                 |
| BCC 184, 217-218          | Birmingham Victoria Law Courts, Corporation  | Unknown                 |
| MS 1338/7-8               | Birmingham and Midland Institute, Paradise Street  | Unknown                 |
| BBP 13902                 | Birmingham and Midland Institute, Margaret Street  | Unknown                 |
| MS 1460/56                | Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery  | Unknown                 |
| MS 1703/81                | Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery, Clock Tower   | Unknown                 |
| MS 1338/9-10              | Birmingham Reference Library, Ratcliffe Place  | Unknown                 |
| BCC Plan 118              | Birmingham Reference Library, Ratcliffe Place  | Unknown                 |
| BCC Accession<br>1995/030 | Birmingham Central Library, Chamberlain Square   | Good                    |
| BBP 4138/83               | Birmingham Central Library, Chamberlain Square, including B/Store and Library Theatre [1983] | Unknown                 |
| MS 1703/15                | Birmingham Town Hall   | Unknown                 |
| MS 617/2                  | Birmingham Town Hall   | Unknown                 |
| BCC Plans 201-216,<br>222 | Birmingham Town Hall   | Unknown                 |
| BBP 140680                | Bull Ring Centre   | Good                    |
| BBP 55070                 | Central Fire Station   | Good                    |
| BBP 16744                 | Custard Factory [A. Bird and Sons] n.b. 1902   | Good                    |
|                           | additions  |                         |



| BBP 34142                  | Hall of Memory                              | Unknown                 |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| MS 1338/3                  | Highbury Hall, Kings Heath                  | Unknown                 |
| BBP 2769                   | Hippodrome Theatre, Hurst Street            | Unknown                 |
| BBP 37099                  | Hippodrome Theatre, Hurst Street            | Unknown                 |
| HC HO/2/2/1-28             | Hollymoor Hospital                          | Good                    |
| MS 1703/12                 | Key Hill Cemetery                           | Good                    |
| MS 617/1                   | King Edward's School                        | Good                    |
| BBP 15221                  | Methodist Central Hall, Corporation Street  | <del>Do not serve</del> |
| BBP 14528                  | Moseley School of Art                       | Good                    |
| BBP 44983                  | New Street Cinema [Odeon], 1929             | Good                    |
| BBP 65312                  | New Street Cinema [Odeon], 1936             | Good                    |
| BBP 889/88                 | Novotel Hotel                               | Unknown                 |
| BBP 140680                 | Pallasades                                  | Unknown                 |
| BBP 185560                 | Paradise Forum and Paradise Circus          | Unknown                 |
| BBP 1190/90                | Paradise Forum Shopping                     | Unknown                 |
| BBP 3589/85                | Pavillions Shopping Arcade, High Street     | Unknown                 |
| BBP 1010/86                | Perry Barr Greyhound Stadium, Aldridge Road | Unknown                 |
| BBP 7481/88                | Perry Barr Greyhound Stadium, Aldridge Road | Unknown                 |
| BCC Plans 31, 44, 49       | Post Office, Pinfold Street [1885-1906]     | Unknown                 |
| MS 1261/3-29               | Rackhams, Corporation Street [1931-1957]    | Unknown                 |
| BBP 143772                 | Rotunda                                     | Good                    |
| MS 891/53-55               | Royal Institution for the Blind             | Unknown                 |
| BBP 15220                  | Ruskin Chambers, Corporation Street         | Unknown                 |
| MS 891/25-27               | St Martin's Church, Bull Ring               | Unknown                 |
| MS 891/30-32               | St Philip's Cathedral Church, Colmore Row   | Unknown                 |
| MS 681                     | Winson Green Prison                         | Unknown                 |
| BCC Plans 89-90,           | Winson Green Prison                         | Unknown                 |
| 154-157, 228               |   |                         |
| BCC Plans 99-100,          | Witton Cemetery [1860s]                     | Unknown                 |
| 103, 106, 116, 166-<br>168 |   |                         |
| BBP 2217/85                | City Plaza [Main building], Cannon Street   | Unknown                 |